

High-Speed CMOS Logic Octal Bus Transceiver/Register, Three-State

Features

- Independent Registers for A and B Buses
- Non-Inverting
- Three-State Outputs
- Drives 15 LSTTL Loads
- Typical Propagation Delay = 12ns (A to B, B to A) at $V_{CC} = 5V$, $C_L = 15pF$, $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$
- Fanout (Over Temperature Range)
 - Standard Outputs 10 LSTTL Loads
 - Bus Driver Outputs 15 LSTTL Loads
- Wide Operating Temperature Range . . . $-55^{\circ}C$ to $125^{\circ}C$
- Balanced Propagation Delay and Transition Times
- Significant Power Reduction Compared to LSTTL Logic ICs
- HC Types
 - 2V to 6V Operation
 - High Noise Immunity: $N_{IL} = 30\%$, $N_{IH} = 30\%$ of V_{CC} at $V_{CC} = 5V$

Description

The CD74HC646 is an octal bus transceiver/register with three-state non-inverting outputs. This device is a bus transceiver with D-type flip-flops which act as internal storage registers. Data on the A bus or the B bus can be clocked into the registers on the Low-to-High transition of either CAB or CBA clock inputs. Outputs enable ($\overline{OE}$) and direction (DIR) inputs control the transceiver functions. Data present at the high impedance output can be stored in either register or both but only one of the two buses can be enabled as outputs at any one time. The select controls (SAB and SBA) can multiplex stored and transparent (real time) data. The direction control determines which data bus will receive data when the output enable ($\overline{OE}$) is Low. In the high impedance mode (output enable High), A data can be stored in one register and B data can be stored in the other register. The clocks are not gated with the direction (DIR) and output enable ($\overline{OE}$) terminals; data at the A or B terminals can be clocked into the storage flip-flops at any time.

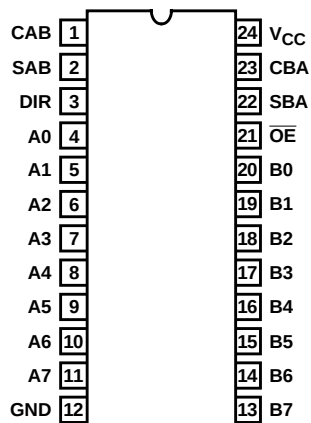
Ordering Information

PART NUMBER	TEMP. RANGE ($^{\circ}C$)	PACKAGE
CD74HC646M	-55 to 125	24 Ld SOIC
CD74HC646M96	-55 to 125	24 Ld SOIC

NOTE: When ordering, use the entire part number. The suffix 96 denotes tape and reel.

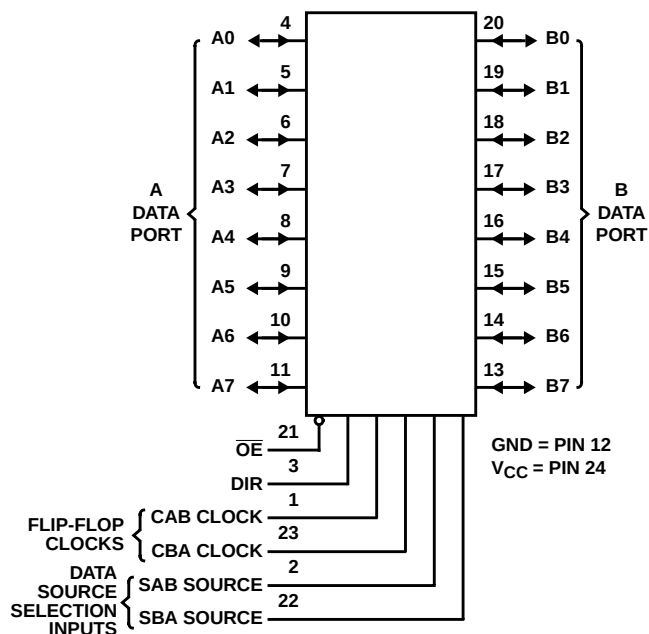
Pinout

CD74HC646
(SOIC)
TOP VIEW



CD74HC646

Functional Diagram



FUNCTION TABLE

INPUTS						DATA I/O (NOTE 1)		OPERATION OR FUNCTION
$\overline{OE}$	DIR	CAB	CBA	SAB	SBA	A0 THRU A7	B0 THRU B7	
X	X	$\uparrow$	X	X	X	Input	Not Specified	Store A, B Unspecified
X	X	X	$\uparrow$	X	X	Not Specified	Input	Store B, A Unspecified
H	X	$\uparrow$	$\uparrow$	X	X	Input	Input	Store A and B Data
H	X	H or L	H or L	X	X			Isolation, Hold Storage
L	L	X	X	X	L	Output	Input	Real-Time B Data to A Bus
L	L	X	H or L	X	H			Stored B Data to A Bus
L	H	X	X	L	X	Input	Output	Real-Time A Data to B Bus
L	H	H or L	X	H	X			Stored A Data to B Bus

NOTE:

1. The data output functions may be enabled or disabled by various signals at the $\overline{OE}$ and DIR inputs. Data inputs functions are always enabled, i.e., data at the bus pins will be stored on every low-to-high transition on the clock inputs. To prevent excess currents in the High-Z modes all I/O terminals should be terminated with 10k Ω resistors.

CD74HC646

Absolute Maximum Ratings

DC Supply Voltage, V_{CC} -0.5V to 7V
 DC Input Diode Current, I_{IK}
 For $V_I < -0.5V$ or $V_I > V_{CC} + 0.5V$ $\pm 20mA$
 DC Output Diode Current, I_{OK}
 For $V_O < -0.5V$ or $V_O > V_{CC} + 0.5V$ $\pm 20mA$
 DC Drain Current, per Output, I_O
 For $-0.5V < V_O < V_{CC} + 0.5V$ $\pm 35mA$
 DC Output Source or Sink Current per Output Pin, I_O
 For $V_O > -0.5V$ or $V_O < V_{CC} + 0.5V$ $\pm 25mA$
 DC V_{CC} or Ground Current, I_{CC} $\pm 50mA$

Thermal Information

Thermal Resistance (Typical) θ_{JA} ($^{\circ}C/W$)
 M (SOIC) Package (Note 2) 46
 Maximum Junction Temperature $150^{\circ}C$
 Maximum Storage Temperature Range $-65^{\circ}C$ to $150^{\circ}C$
 Maximum Lead Temperature (Soldering 10s) $300^{\circ}C$
 (SOIC - Lead Tips Only)

Operating Conditions

Temperature Range, T_A $-55^{\circ}C$ to $125^{\circ}C$
 Supply Voltage Range, V_{CC}
 HC Types 2V to 6V
 DC Input or Output Voltage, V_I , V_O 0V to V_{CC}
 Input Rise and Fall Time
 2V 1000ns (Max)
 4.5V 500ns (Max)
 6V 400ns (Max)

CAUTION: Stresses above those listed in "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress only rating and operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied.

NOTE:

- The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.

DC Electrical Specifications

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS		V _{CC} (V)	25°C			-40°C TO 85°C		-55°C TO 125°C		UNITS
		V _I (V)	I _O (mA)		MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
HC TYPES												
High Level Input Voltage	V _{IH}	-	-	2	1.5	-	-	1.5	-	1.5	-	V
				4.5	3.15	-	-	3.15	-	3.15	-	V
				6	4.2	-	-	4.2	-	4.2	-	V
Low Level Input Voltage	V _{IL}	-	-	2	-	-	0.5	-	0.5	-	0.5	V
				4.5	-	-	1.35	-	1.35	-	1.35	V
				6	-	-	1.8	-	1.8	-	1.8	V
High Level Output Voltage CMOS Loads	V _{OH}	V _{IH} or V _{IL}	-0.02	2	1.9	-	-	1.9	-	1.9	-	V
			-0.02	4.5	4.4	-	-	4.4	-	4.4	-	V
			-0.02	6	5.9	-	-	5.9	-	5.9	-	V
-			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	V	
-6			4.5	3.98	-	-	3.84	-	3.7	-	V	
-7.8			6	5.48	-	-	5.34	-	5.2	-	V	
Low Level Output Voltage CMOS Loads	V _{OL}	V _{IH} or V _{IL}	0.02	2	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
			0.02	4.5	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
			0.02	6	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
-			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	V	
6			4.5	-	-	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V	
7.8			6	-	-	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V	
Low Level Output Voltage TTL Loads												
Input Leakage Current	I _I	V _{CC} or GND	-	6	-	-	±0.1	-	±1	-	±1	μA
Quiescent Device Current	I _{CC}	V _{CC} or GND	0	6	-	-	8	-	80	-	160	μA
Three-State Leakage Current	I _{OZ}	V _{IL} or V _{IH}	V _O = V _{CC} or GND	6	-	-	±0.5	-	±5	-	±10	μA

CD74HC646

Prerequisite for Switching Specifications

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	V _{CC} (V)	25°C			-40°C TO 85°C			-55°C TO 125°C			UNITS
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
HC TYPES												
Maximum Frequency	f _{MAX}	2	6	-	-	5	-	-	4	-	-	MHz
		4.5	30	-	-	25	-	-	20	-	-	MHz
		6	35	-	-	29	-	-	23	-	-	MHz
Setup Time Data to Clock	t _{SU}	2	60	-	-	75	-	-	90	-	-	ns
		4.5	12	-	-	15	-	-	18	-	-	ns
		6	10	-	-	13	-	-	15	-	-	ns
Hold Time Data to Clock	t _H	2	35	-	-	45	-	-	55	-	-	ns
		4.5	7	-	-	9	-	-	11	-	-	ns
		6	6	-	-	8	-	-	9	-	-	ns
Clock Pulse Width	t _W	2	80	-	-	100	-	-	120	-	-	ns
		4.5	16	-	-	20	-	-	24	-	-	ns
		6	14	-	-	17	-	-	20	-	-	ns

Switching Specifications C_L = 50pF, Input t_r, t_f = 6ns

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	V _{CC} (V)	25°C			-40°C TO 85°C		-55°C TO 125°C		UNITS
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
HC TYPES											
Propagation Delay Store A Data to B Bus Store B Data to B Bus	t _{PHL} , t _{PLH}	C _L = 50pF	2	-	-	220	-	275	-	330	ns
			4.5	-	-	44	-	55	-	66	ns
		C _L = 15pF	5	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		C _L = 50pF	6	-	-	37	-	47	-	56	ns
A Data to B Bus B Data to A Bus	t _{PLH} , t _{PHL}	C _L = 50pF	2	-	-	135	-	170	-	205	ns
			4.5	-	-	27	-	34	-	41	ns
		C _L = 15pF	5	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		C _L = 50pF	6	-	-	23	-	29	-	35	ns
Select to Data	t _{PLH} , t _{PHL}	C _L = 50pF	2	-	-	170	-	215	-	255	ns
			4.5	-	-	34	-	43	-	51	ns
		C _L = 15pF	5	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		C _L = 50pF	6	-	-	29	-	37	-	43	ns

CD74HC646

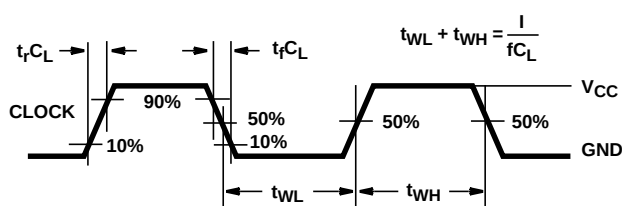
Switching Specifications $C_L = 50\text{pF}$, Input t_r , $t_f = 6\text{ns}$ (Continued)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	V_{CC} (V)	25°C			-40°C TO 85°C		-55°C TO 125°C		UNITS
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
Three-State Disabling Time Bus to Output or Register to Output	t_{PLZ} , t_{PHZ}	$C_L = 50\text{pF}$	2	-	-	175	-	220	-	265	ns
			4.5	-	-	35	-	44	-	53	ns
		$C_L = 15\text{pF}$	5	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		$C_L = 50\text{pF}$	6	-	-	30	-	37	-	45	ns
Three-State Enabling Time Bus to Output or Register to Output	t_{PZL} , t_{PZH}	$C_L = 50\text{pF}$	2	-	-	175	-	220	-	265	ns
			4.5	-	-	35	-	44	-	53	ns
		$C_L = 15\text{pF}$	5	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		$C_L = 50\text{pF}$	6	-	-	30	-	37	-	45	ns
Output Transition Time	t_{TLH} , t_{THL}	$C_L = 50\text{pF}$	2	-	-	60	-	75	-	90	ns
			4.5	-	-	12	-	15	-	18	ns
		$C_L = 50\text{pF}$	6	-	-	10	-	13	-	15	ns
Input Capacitance	C_{IN}	$C_L = 50\text{pF}$	-	10	-	10	-	10	-	10	pF
Three-State Output Capacitance	C_O	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	20	pF
Maximum Frequency	f_{MAX}	$C_L = 15\text{pF}$	5	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	MHz
Power Dissipation Capacitance (Notes 3, 4)	C_{PD}	-	5	-	52	-	-	-	-	-	pF

NOTES:

- C_{PD} is used to determine the dynamic power consumption, per package.
- $P_D = V_{CC}^2 C_{PD} f_i \Sigma V_{CC}^2 C_L f_o$ where f_i = Input Frequency, f_o = Output Frequency, C_L = Output Load Capacitance, V_{CC} = Supply Voltage.

Test Circuits and Waveforms



NOTE: Outputs should be switching from 10% V_{CC} to 90% V_{CC} in accordance with device truth table. For f_{MAX} , input duty cycle = 50%.

FIGURE 1. HC CLOCK PULSE RISE AND FALL TIMES AND PULSE WIDTH

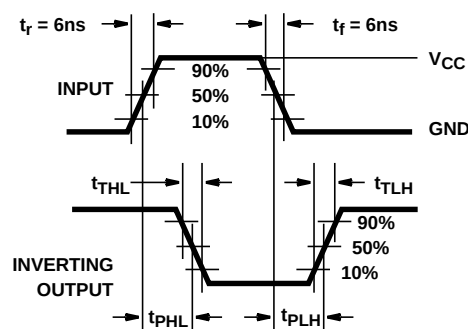


FIGURE 2. HC TRANSITION TIMES AND PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES, COMBINATION LOGIC

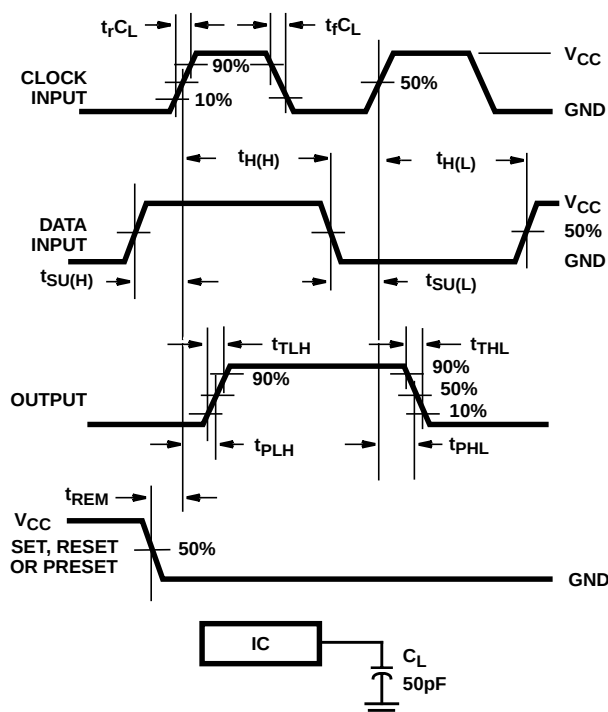


FIGURE 3. HC SETUP TIMES, HOLD TIMES, REMOVAL TIME, AND PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES FOR EDGE TRIGGERED SEQUENTIAL LOGIC CIRCUITS

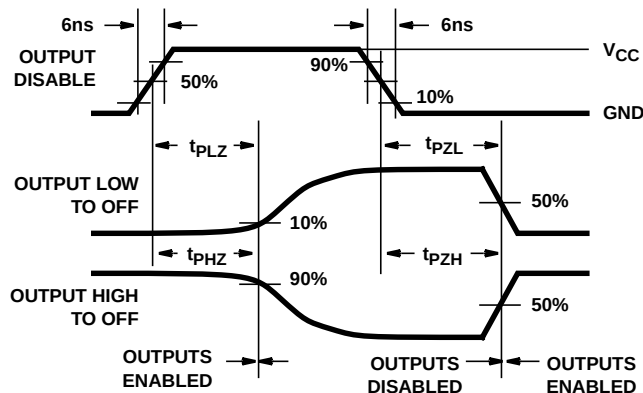
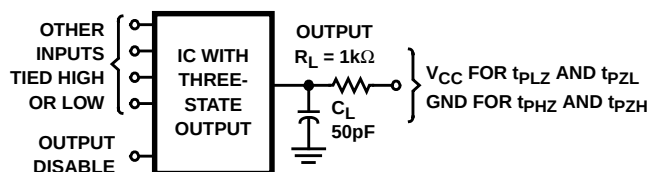


FIGURE 4. HC THREE-STATE PROPAGATION DELAY WAVEFORM



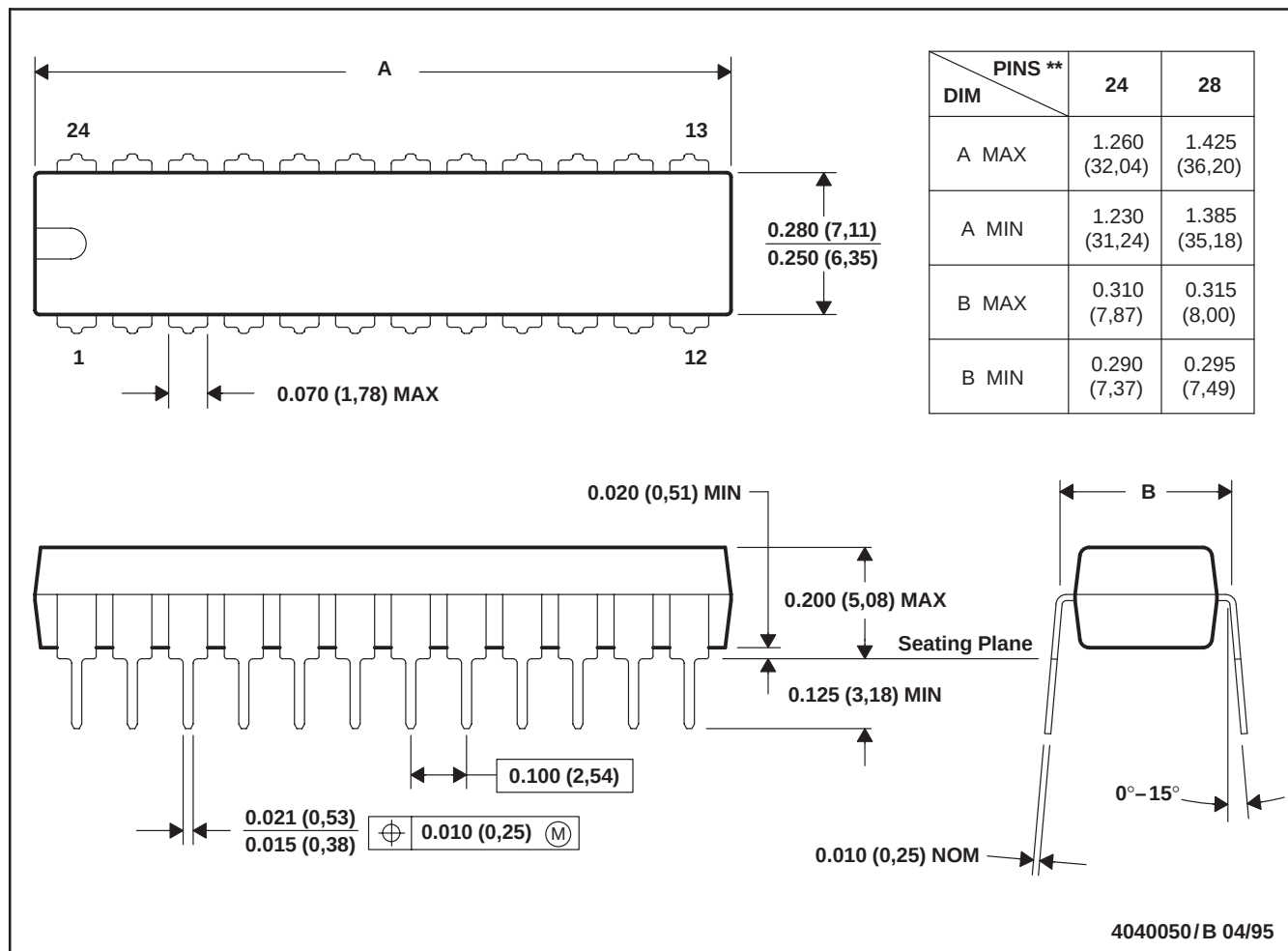
NOTE: Open drain waveforms t_{PLZ} and t_{PZL} are the same as those for three-state shown on the left. The test circuit is Output $R_L = 1k\Omega$ to V_{CC} , $C_L = 50pF$.

FIGURE 5. HC THREE-STATE PROPAGATION DELAY TEST CIRCUIT

NT (R-PDIP-T**)

PLASTIC DUAL-IN-LINE PACKAGE

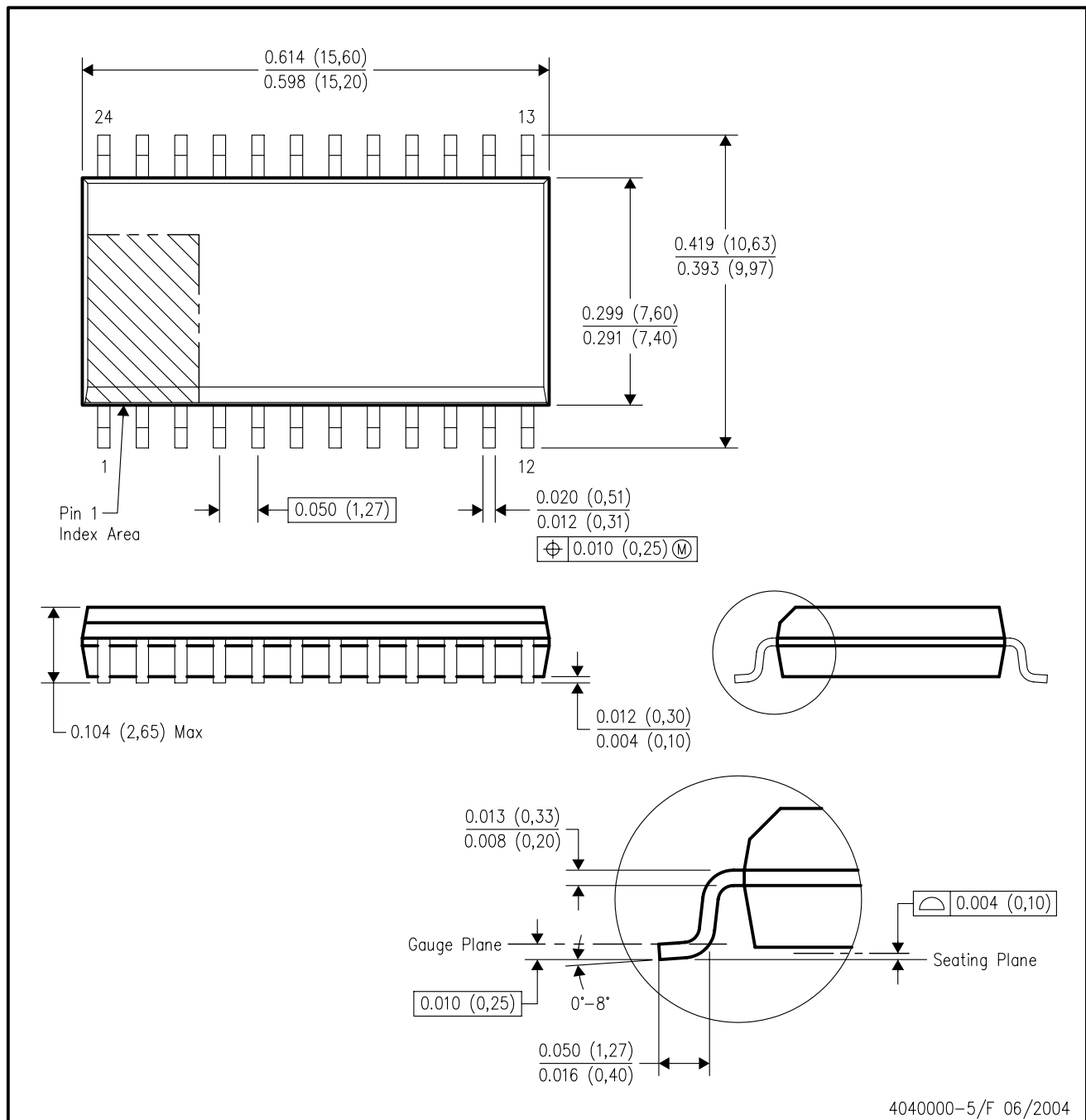
24 PINS SHOWN



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.

DW (R-PDSO-G24)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



- NOTES:
- All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 - This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).
 - Falls within JEDEC MS-013 variation AD.

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